## Message Text

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ACTION AF-06

INFO OCT-01 EUR-12 NEA-10 ISO-00 CIAE-00 DODE-00 PM-03

H-02 INR-07 L-03 NSAE-00 NSC-05 PA-01 PRS-01 SP-02

SS-15 USIA-06 IO-10 NSCE-00 /084 W

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P 291118Z MAY 75

FM AMEMBASSY KHARTOUM

TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 9933

INFO AMEMBASSY ADDIS ABABA PRIORITY

'VAMEMBASSY AMMAN 04894856 248

AMEMBASSY CAIRO PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY JIDDA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY MOGADISCIO PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY LONDON

AMEMBASSY NAIROBI

AMEMBASSY PARIS

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DEPT PLS REPEAT TOSEC

E.O. 11652: N/A TAGS: PFOR, ET, SU

SUBJECT: NIMEIRI COMMENTS PUBLICLY ON ERITREA

1. DURING PRESS CONFERENCE FOR VISITING JOURNALISTS MAY 27, NIMEIRI WAS ASKED AAETHER HE HAD RECEIVED ELF RESPONSE TO HIS INITIATIVE. PRESIDENT REPLIED (AS QUOTED IN MAY 28 AL-SAHAFA): "THE SETTLEMENT WHICH I PROPOSED TO THE ETHIOPIAN GOVERNMENT AND THE ERITREAN BROTHERS WAS BASED ON STOPPING THE FIGHTING AND SITTING TOGETHER WITHOUT PRECONDITIONS AFTER A GENERAL AMNESTY HAD BEEN DECLARED.... WE FOUND A RESPONSE (WHICH FBIS VERSION TRANSLATES AS "ACCEPTANCE") FROM THE ETHIOPIAN GOVERNMENT AND THE FIGHTING ERITREAN ORGANIZATIONS. THE ORGANIZATIONS ASKED FOR AN OPPORTUNITY TO PREPARE THEMSELVES AND AGREED LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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TO SEND A UNIFIED DELEGATION TO MEET THEIR BROTHERS. UNTIL

NOW NO ANSWER HAS BEEN RECEIVED FROM THEM. ALSO THE ETHIOPIAN GOVERNMENT HAS NOT ASKED WHAT HAS HAPPENED OR IS GOING ON. THE REASON IS (SIC) THAT WE DON'T KNOW THE LOCATION OF THE BROTHERS IN ERITREA, WHETHER THEY ARE INSIDE ERITREA OR ELSEWHERE."

2. PRESIDENT WAS ALSO ASKED WHETHER ELF SUCCESS MIGHT FEED SEPARATIST TENDENCIES IN SUDAN. HE REPLIED: "THE SUDAN DOES NOT FEAR ANY SUCH REACTION BECAUSE WHAT WE DID IN 1972 (THE ADDIS ACCORD) WAS WITH THE CONCURRENCE OF THE SUDANESE AND AT THEIR BEHEST. THE INDEPENDENCE OF ERITREA OR ITS NON-INDEPENDENCE HAS NO INFLUENCE

ON US. THE SUDAN MIGHT HAVE AN INFLUENCE ON OTHER COUNTRIES, BECAUSE IT IS ONDGAF THE FIRST WHICH OBTAINED INDEPENDENCE AND ONE OF THE FIRST TO MOVE AGAINST COLONIALISM IN AFRICA."

3. COMMENT: REFERENCE TO ERITREAN "INDEPENDENCE" HAS ALARMED NEW ETHIOPIAN CHARGE WHO PRESUMABLY REPORTING

TO ADDIS. HOWEVER, NIMEIRI'S REFERENCE SEEMS TO HAVE XAEN HYPOTHETICAL AND IN NO SENSE AN ENDORSEMENT OF ERITREAN INDEPENDENCE ASPIRATIONS. IN FACT HIS SUBSEQUENT REMARKS IMPLY THAT NIMEIRI FAVORS REGIONAL AUTONOMY FOR ERITREA ALONG LINES SOUTHERN SUDAN.

4. SUBSEQUENT DRAFTING FOREGOING, I HAVE JUST SEEN
ADDIS 6273. AS INDICATED ABOVE, NIMEIRI MADE NO STATEMENT
AS REUTERS CLAIMS BUT WAS REPLYING OFF-CUFF TO ROUTINE
PRESS QUESTION. WHILE HIS LANGUAGE THEREFORE WAS NOT PRECISE,
BELIEVE HE MEANT THAT BOTH SIDES HAVE BEEN RESPONSIVE
TO HIS PROPOSALS, NOT REPEAT NOT THAT THEY HAVE
SPECIFICALLY ACCEPTED THEM. THIS CONFIRMED BY LATER
SENTENCE IN FBIS VERSION (JUST RECEIVED) WHICH QUOTES
NIMEIRI AS STATING THAT ERITREAN FRONT LEADERS "INTEND
ENTER ERITREA TO HOLD CONFERENCE AND TAKE A DECISION
REGARDING THE SUDANESE INITIATIVE."
BREWER

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TALKS, LIMITATIONS OF HOSTILITIES

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To: STATE

Type: TE

Markings: Margaret P. Grafeld Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 05 JUL 2006